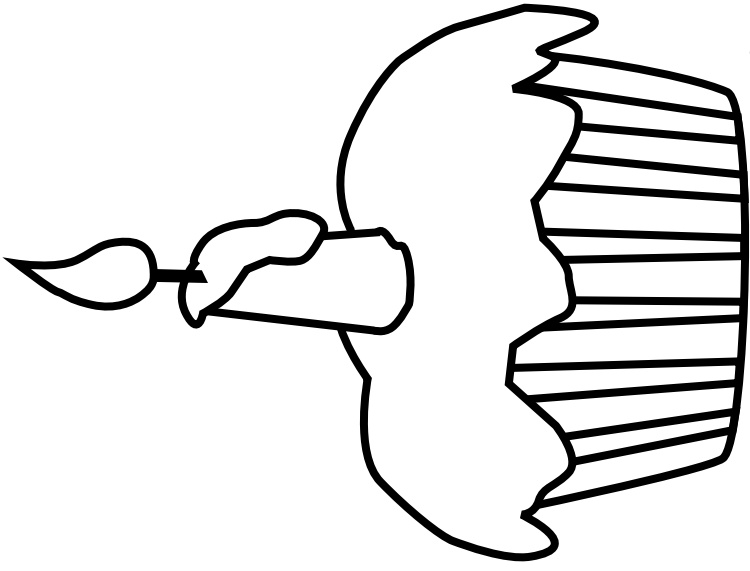


HAPPY



BIRTHDAY